# **BizAv Safety Conference**

Pilot Peer Support

Dr Gill Green
Clinical & Aviation Psychologist

Centre for Aviation Psychology www.centreforavaitionpsychology.com



- Est. 2016 in response to Germanwings tragedy
- World leaders in pilot mental health
- Focussed specifically in establishing and running PSP

### **CURRENT AOC CLIENTS**



























# 32 countries Core EC regulations

- Provision of confidential (& independent) support to pilots
- Psychological assessment of new entrant pilots
- D & A random testing
- AMF related...

Compliance deadline date: 14 Aug 2020



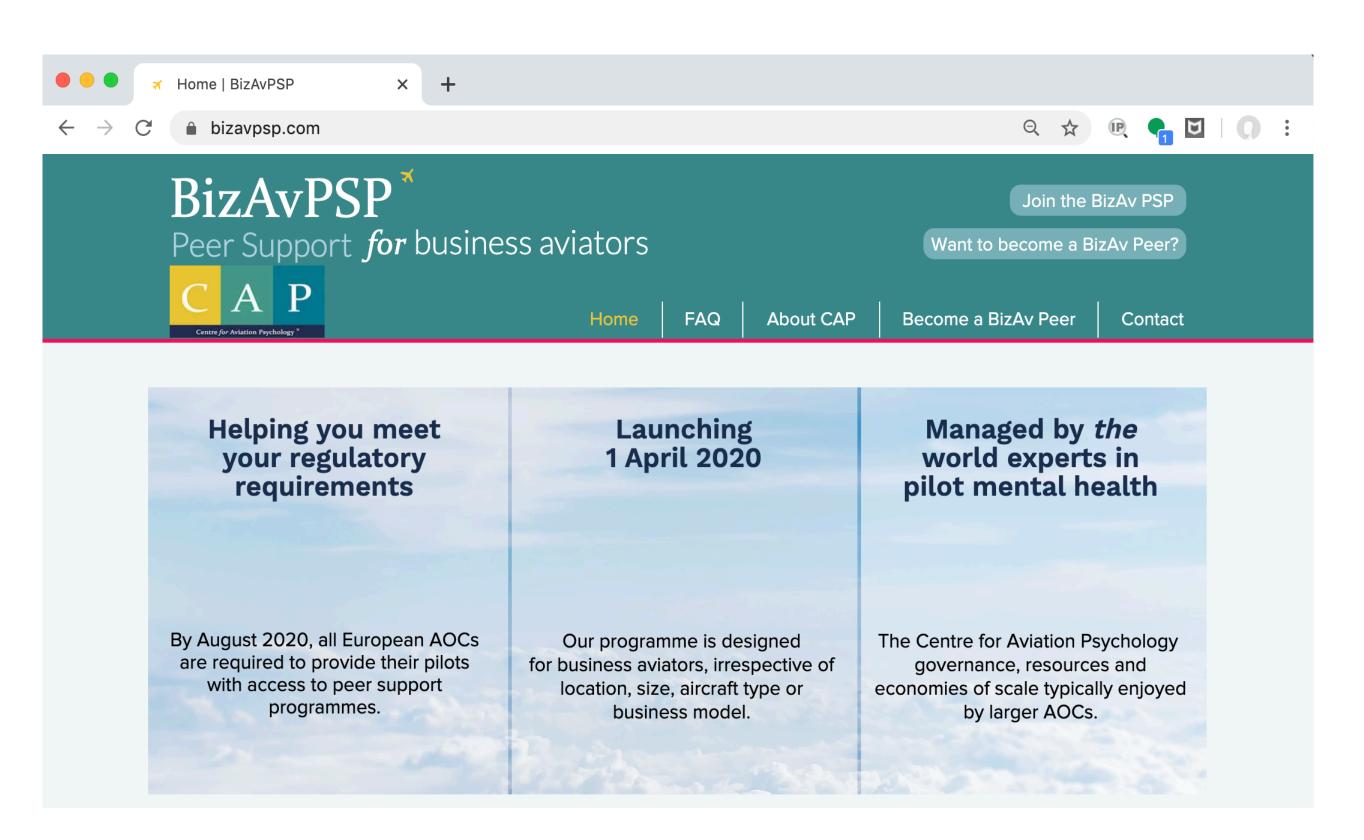
- We train and supervise Pilots to support Pilots
- Customised to each AOC's requirements & culture
- Covering 17,000+ pilots in 10+ AOCs
- Speaking 8 languages across 11 countries



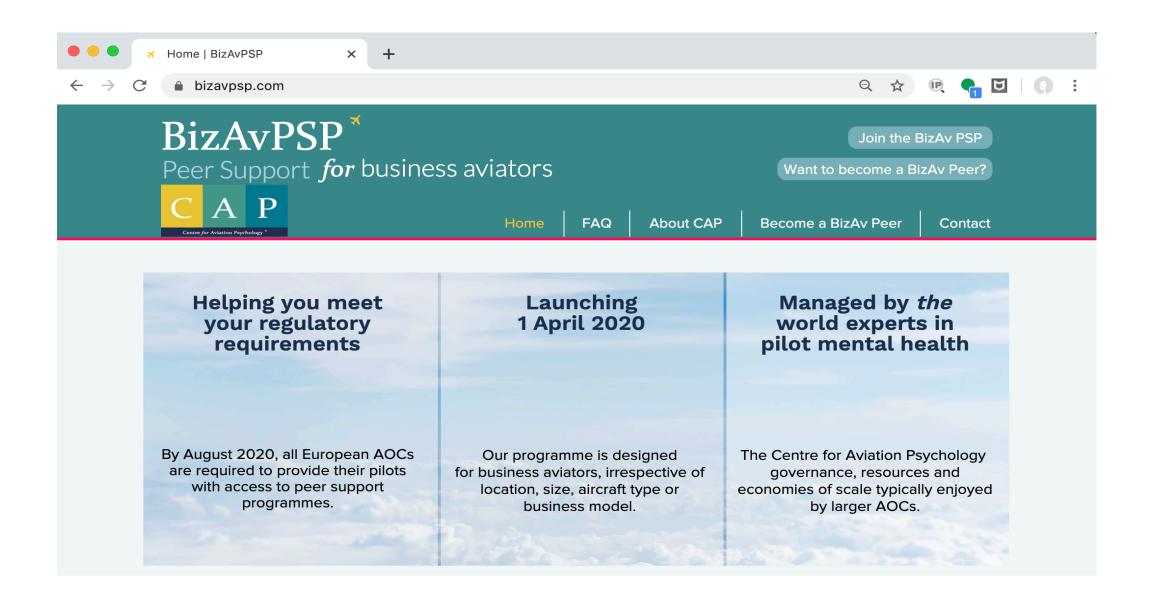
# Essential Features of Peer Support Programme

- Lowers barriers to seeking help
- Independent & confidential
- Professionally run & supported
- Easy to use (& good value)
- Risk management vs. return on investment
- Supports pilots whatever their challenges
- Compliments EAP and other services





www.bizavpsp.com



- Bespoke PSP for BizAv AOCs & their pilots
- Simple removing burden from AOCs
- Professional, trained BizAv Pilot Peers



# The CAP approach to PSPs

- Managed by expert 3<sup>rd</sup> party
- Professional, independent & confidential
- Users access service via website
- Peers supervised by clinical aviation psychologists
- Escalation protocols where threat to safety

### contact request

### Pilot Assistance Network

An independent, confidential service on behalf of British Airways



Emergency?

Talk to a Peer

Questions & Answers

Testimonials

Resources

BACityFlyer

Contact Us

### The BA Pilot Assistance Network is here for you.

Trained, pilot volunteers supporting fellow flight crew members, colleagues and their families.



### What would you like to do?

### Request a conversation.

Use this link to arrange to talk with a trained pilot volunteer.

Request a conversation

### Find out how this service works?

Use this link to find out how our confidential, independent service works.

Questions & answers

### Access helpful resources?

You are not on your own. Use this link to access a suite of effective resources.

Helpful resources



We are an independent, confidential service for British Airways pilots, their colleagues and their families.

### **EMERGENCY?**

Please note: this website does not provide an emergency service.

For operational emergency: contact the Duty Flight Crew Manager.

For personal support: contact the Flight Crew Business Managers or the BALPA

### contact request

### Pilot Assistance Network

An independent, confidential service on behalf of British Airways



Home Emergency? Talk to a Peer **Questions & Answers** Testimonials Resources BACityFlyer Contact Us

### Sometimes the best person to talk to is someone who knows exactly what it's like to be a pilot.

### How do I speak to a Peer?

- · Complete the contact request form below (having read the terms and conditions)
- · Once we have received your request, we will send you an email or text confirmation.
- · A peer volunteer will contact you within the time you requested.
- · The peer volunteer will send you an initial text or email (whichever you select as your preference) to arrange a suitable time to talk over the phone.
- · Following that conversation you will both decide how you can best be supported.

### Use this contact form to request to speak with a peer If you have a general enquiry please contact us here

### I would like to talk to a BA Peer 1. We need to be able to make contact with you. It does not have to be your real name or full name. Your Name 2. How soon do you want us to make contact with you? This helps us to allocate resources and respond to your level of urgency. Within the following number of hours: O 12 O 24 O 48 Please choose \* Required 3. Please enter the phone number and email address that you want us to use to make contact with you. Only the peer volunteer will see this and it will not be used for any other purpose. Contact Number\* Contact Email\* \* Required I have read the terms & conditions and want to submit my request



Whether you are a BA pilot seeking help for yourself, or a concerned colleague or family member, the BA Pilot Assistance Network is here to help. We are a network of trained BA pilot volunteers who are willing to listen and support you when you need an impartial, friendly peer at the other end of the phone.

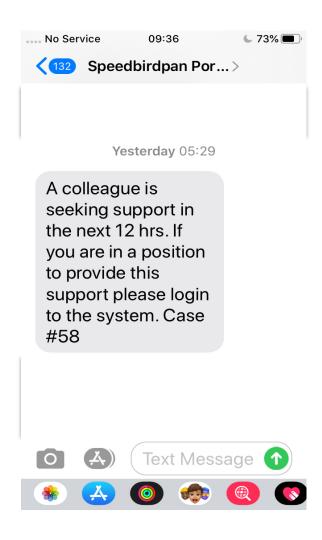
### Terms and Conditions

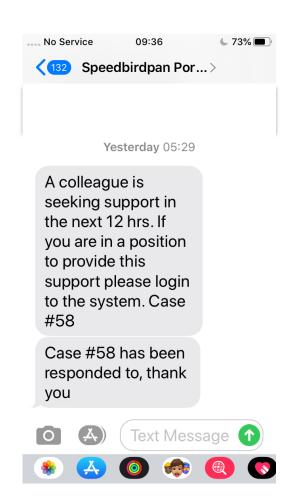
- You understand that your request is not an emergency. Click here if it is.
- Your confidentiality is our main priority and will be protected to the highest degree.\*
- This is a peer support service staffed by trained, fellow volunteer pilots. While they have skilled access to resources and a range of professionals, their primary role is to support you as a peer.
- The peer volunteer will not tell you what to do, make decisions for you or intervene on
- Consequently, the volunteer pilots, the PAN programme, CAP or BA cannot be held responsible for decisions and actions you may take following contact with the PAN.
- Having said that, we are here for you and will do everything we can within these parameters, to support you.
- As we are continually learning and striving the improve this service, your feedback is important to us. Consequently, if you make contact with us, when appropriate, we will ask for your consent to request feedback once your case is closed.
  - \* The only exception to this is that if you tell us that either you or someone else is in imminent danger we are obliged to act on this information - and this may include waiving your confidentiality.

different languages

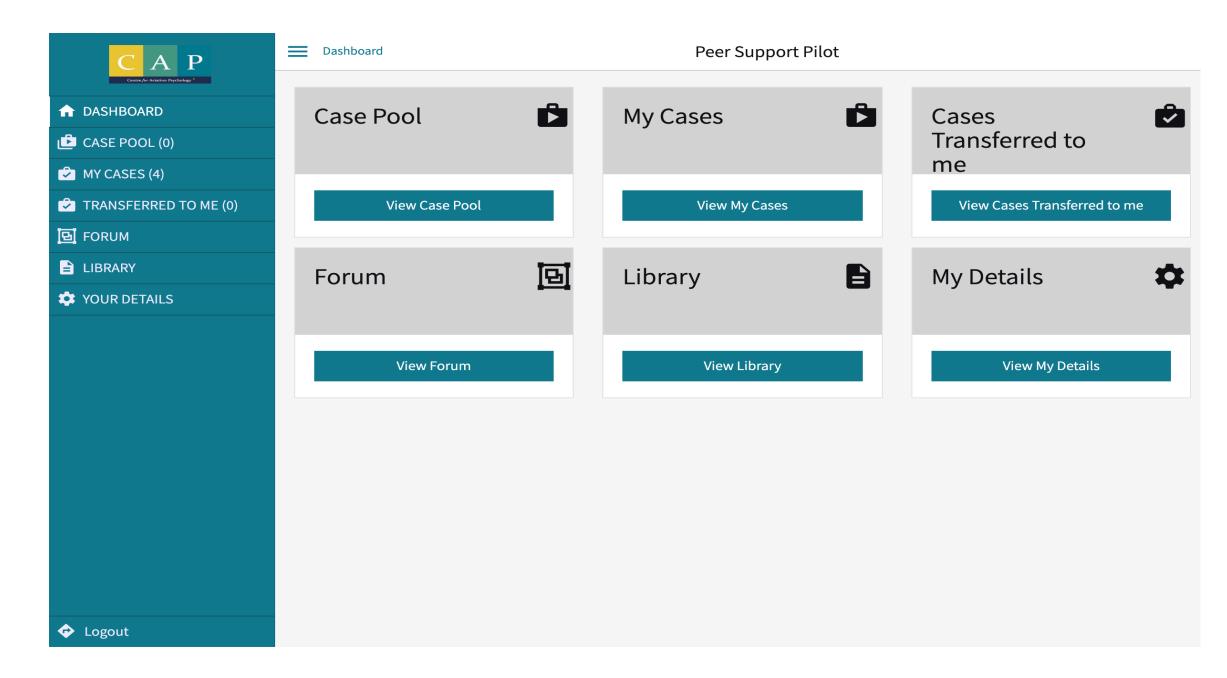
### I would like to talk to an easyJet Peer 1. We need to be able to make contact with you. It does not have to be your real name or full name. Your Name 2. If you have a preference for someone who has a familiarity with your culture please select below (you can choose more than one). They will aim to make contact within 48hrs. If you require an urgent respons r selection and go to section 3. ☐ British ☐ French ☐ German Cultural Italian Familia □ Spanish □ Dutch □ Danish □ Greek Polish Not relevant 3. How soon do you want us to make contact with you? This helps us to allocate resources and respond to your level of urgency. Within the following number of hours: O 12 O 24 Please choose **48** \* Required 4. Please enter the phone number and email address that you want us to use to make contact with you. Only the peer volunteer will see this and it will not be used for any other purpose. Contact Number\* \* Required Contact Email\* \* Required I have read the terms & conditions and want to submit my request

# allocating to a peer

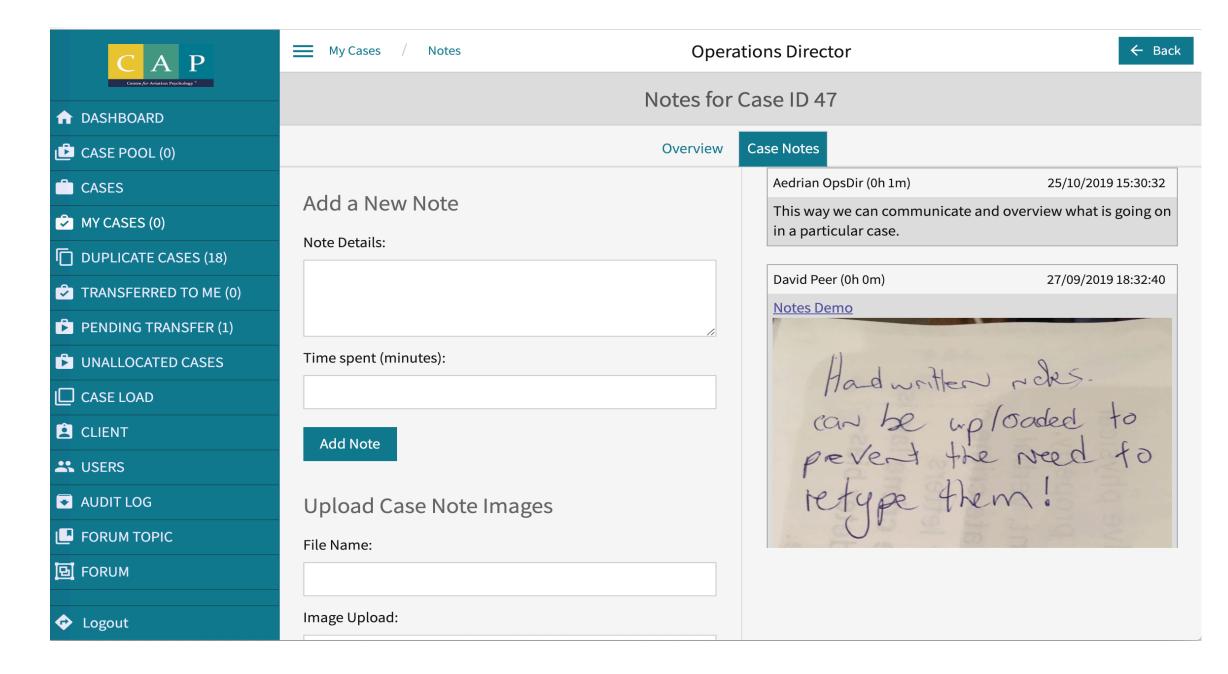




our bespoke case management software



our bespoke case management software







# CONFLICT OF INTEREST - MEDAIRE



Commercial Aviation > 160 airlines



Luxury Yachts > 1500 yachts



Business & General Aviation > 3600 clients

MedAire's integrated medical, training and security solutions contribute to an airline's safety management system, while helping to achieve operational goals by reducing risks, managing costs, and enhancing customer service. We provide consistent care to crew and passengers in the air and on the ground.

# 

### PEER SUPPORT PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTATION

What is a Peer Support Program? Peer support program consist of designated employees who are trained to provide emotional support to employees within their organization.

The goal of a peer support programme is to provide employees the opportunity to receive emotional and tangible support through times of personal or professional stress

### Holistic Approach:

- Practical support
- Physical support
- Wellness coaching



# A LAYERED APPROACH **Employee Assistance Program** Peer Support Program **Internal Champions** Education YOU! EXPERT CARE, EVERYWHERE.



# 

### TWO TYPES OF PEER SUPPORT PROGRAMMES

To provide peer support on an individual basis to assist employees who are experiencing personal or professional stressors

- Hospital visitation
- Career issues support
- Post-critical incident support
- Death notification
- Substance abuse and EAP referrals
- Relationship issues support
- Support for families of injured or ill employees

To provide peer support following a critical incident, often in conjunction with a mental health professional



# 

# MAIN ISSUES TO CONSIDER

Selection of peer support employees

Training

Confidentiality

Medical/clinical and professional oversight

Challenges

Various departments or positions

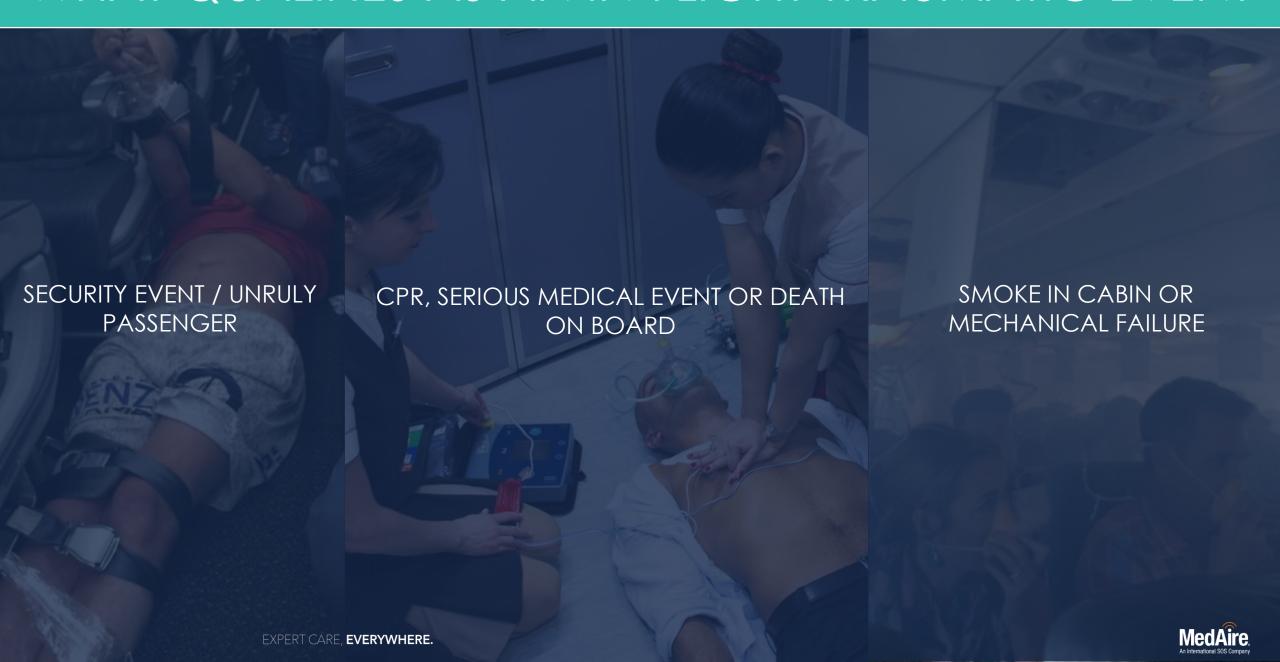
Previous education or training

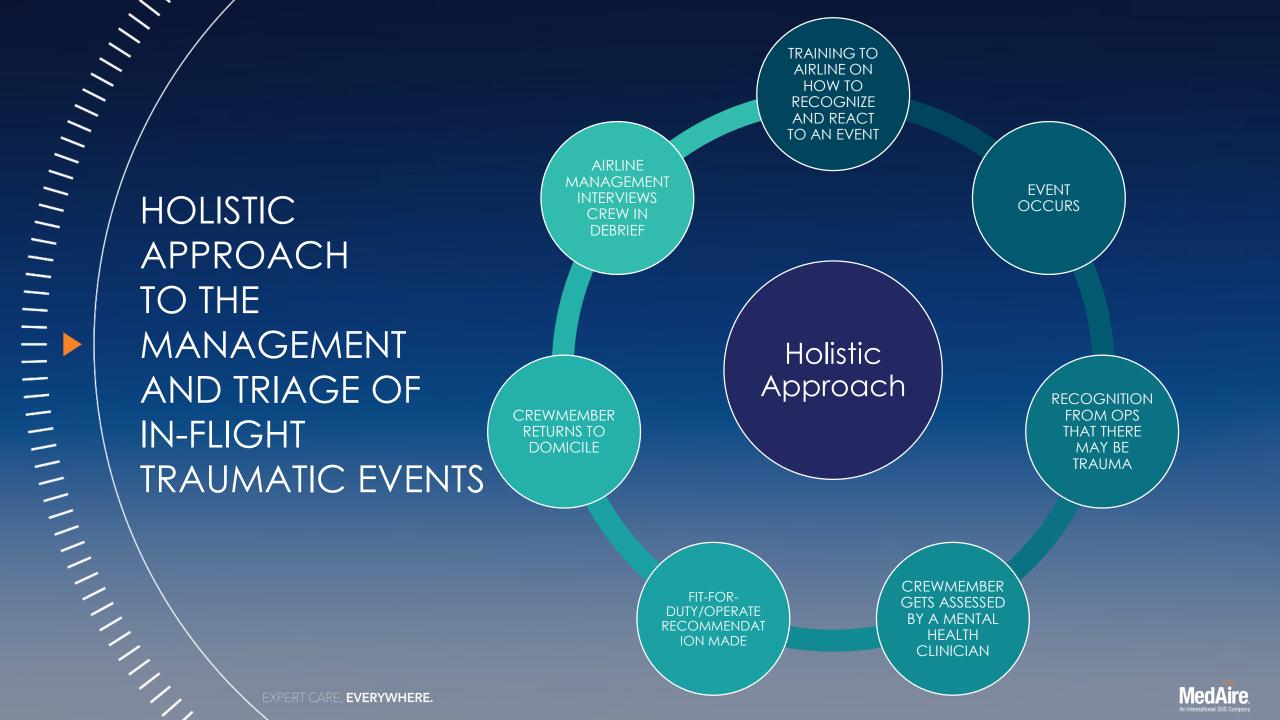
Maturity, judgment

Personal and professional ethics

Credibility

# WHAT QUALIFIES AS AN IN-FLIGHT TRAUMATIC EVENT





Emotional Support Program

### BRIDGING THE GAP BETWEEN THE EVENT & YOUR EAP

**Emotional Trauma** Management Train the Trainer Course

24/7 Immediate Emotional Support Triage Recommendation on Crewmembers Fitness for Duty/Operate

Long-term Emotional Support Counselling Referrals

Friends & Family Emotional Support

Employee Assistance Program

(EAP)





# FEEDBACK & QUESTIONS NEXT STEPS

# IN-FLIGHT WAS SANGER ELL'IC 2018 FACTS & FIGURES



**120,000** CASES

300+ CASES PER DAY

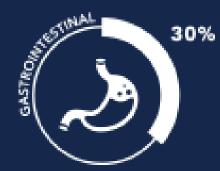


**250,000** CALLS

680+ CALLS PER DAY

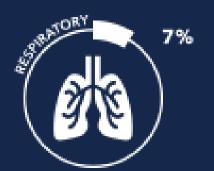
CALLS ARE ANSWERED IN LESS THAN 30 SECONDS

**TOP 5** MEDICAL CASES







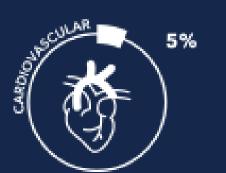


CASE TYPES

CALEMERGE.

CALEME

4%





300,000 MEDICAL KITS **DELIVERED** 

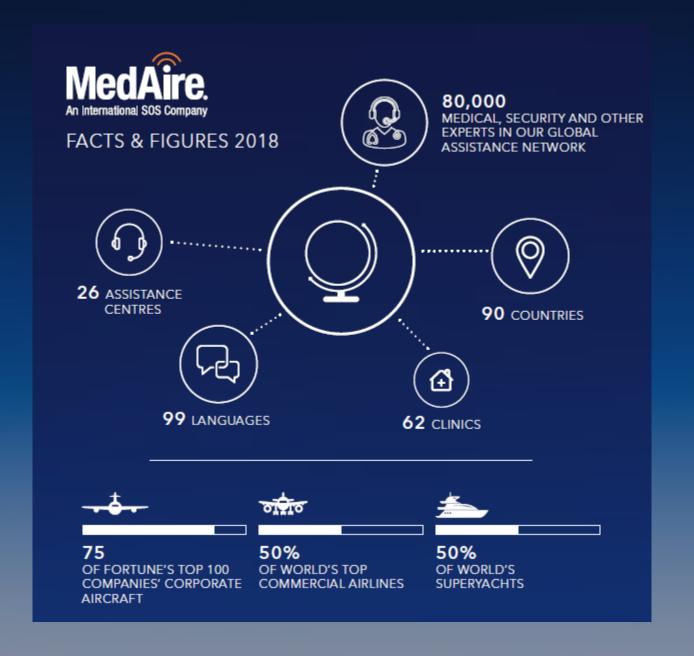


3,844 TRAINING CLASSES 41,412 STUDENTS



350+ TRAVEL SAFETY **REPORTS AND SECURITY ALERTS** 











Stiftung Mayday

Peer Support Programs

EBBA, Annual Safety Summit 19 November 12-13, 2019 Rena Achten



# REGULATIONS



### COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2018/1042

of 23 July 2018

amending Regulation (EU) No 965/2012, as regards technical required procedures related to introducing support programmes, psychological as well as systematic and random testing of psychoactive substances to flight and cabin crew members, and as regards equipping newly man aeroplanes with a maximum certified take-off mass of 5 700 kg or letonine passengers with a terrain awareness warning the substances to the substances to

# What is a Support Programme/Peer Support?

### CAT.GEN.MPA.215 Support programme

(a) The operator shall enable, facilitate and ensure access to a proactive and non-punitive support programme that will assist and support flight crew in recognising, coping with, and overcoming any problem which might negatively affect their ability to safely exercise the privileges of their licence. Such access shall be made available to all flight crew.

### GM1 CAT.GEN.MPA.215 Support programme

### SUPPORT PROGRAMME

- (a) A support programme is a proactive programme applying the principles of 'just culture' as defined in Regulation (EU) No 376/2014, whereby the senior management of the operator, mental health professionals, trained peers, and in many cases representative organisations of crew members work together to enable self-declaration, referral, advice, counselling and/or treatment, where necessary, in case of a decrease in medical fitness.
- (b) The support programme should be **easily accessible** for flight crew, and should provide adequate means of **support at the earliest stages**.

# What are the elements of a support programme?

AMC3 CAT.GEN.MPA.215 Support programme

ELEMENTS OF A SUPPORT PROGRAMME

- (a) A support programme should contain as a minimum the following elements:
  - procedures including education of flight crew regarding self-awareness and facilitation of self-referral;
  - (2) assistance provided by professionals, including mental and psychological health professionals with relevant knowledge of the aviation environment;
  - (3) **involvement of trained peers,** where trained peers are available;
  - (4) monitoring of the efficiency and effectiveness of the programme;
  - (5) monitoring and support of the process of returning to work;
  - (6) management of risks resulting from fear of loss of licence; and
  - (7) a referral system to an aero-medical examiner in defined cases raising serious safety concerns.

# The Purpose of Stiftung Mayday

- Supporting flight license holders and next of kin in need
- Supporting flight crews and next of kin after incidents and / or accidents

# Pilot's wellbeing

Pilot's population

Prevention programs

AME, Health System ...

## Legend

Heathy and well

Questions, complex life situations, problems

Physically and/or mentally sick

© 2019, Stiftung Mayday

## Pillars of Peer Support

### **Peer Support**

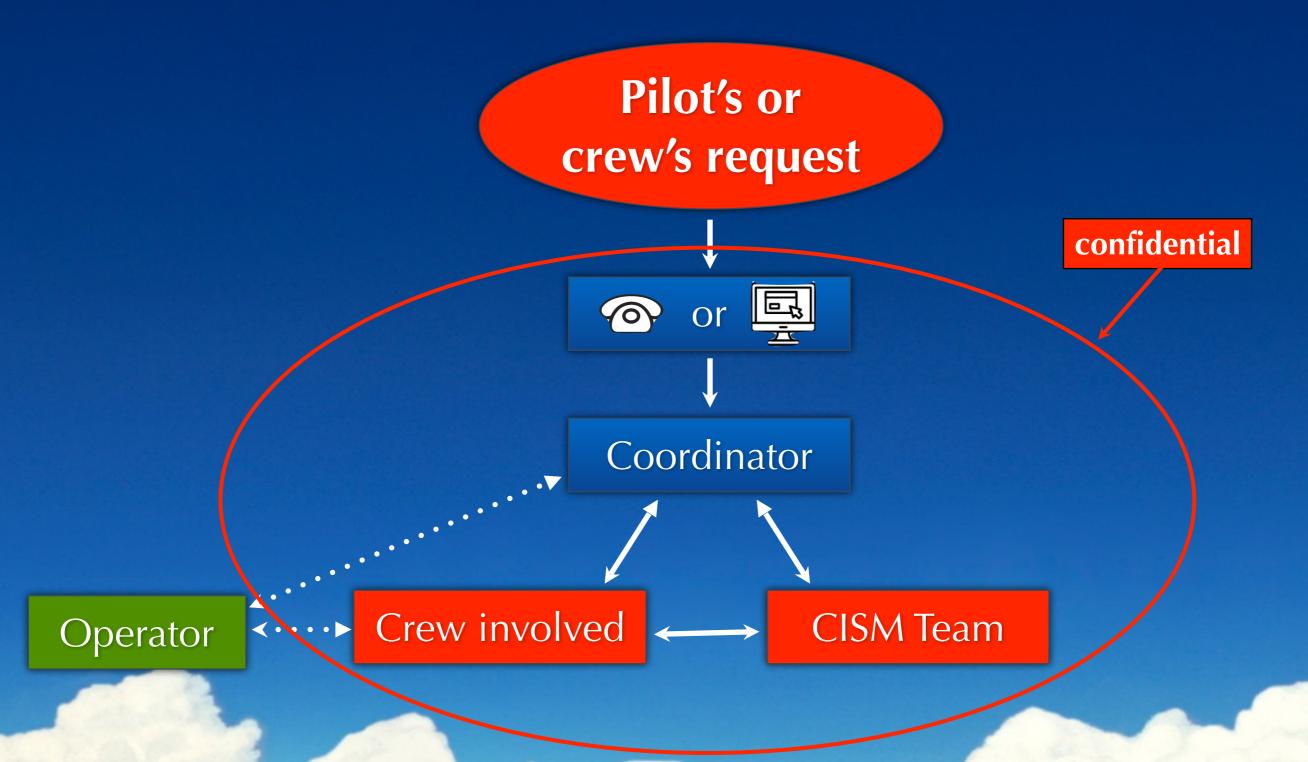
C I S M W N - S U P P O R T L

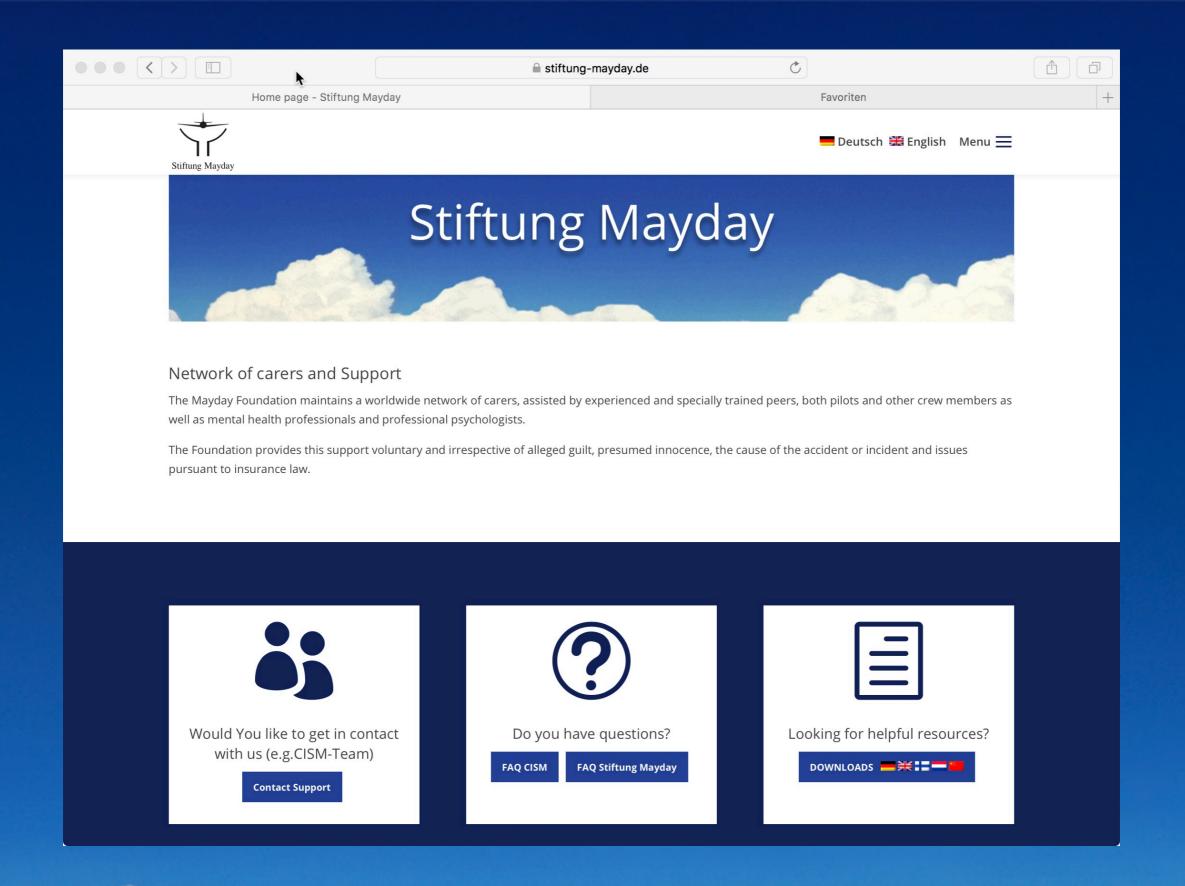
U - B A B T A S C E

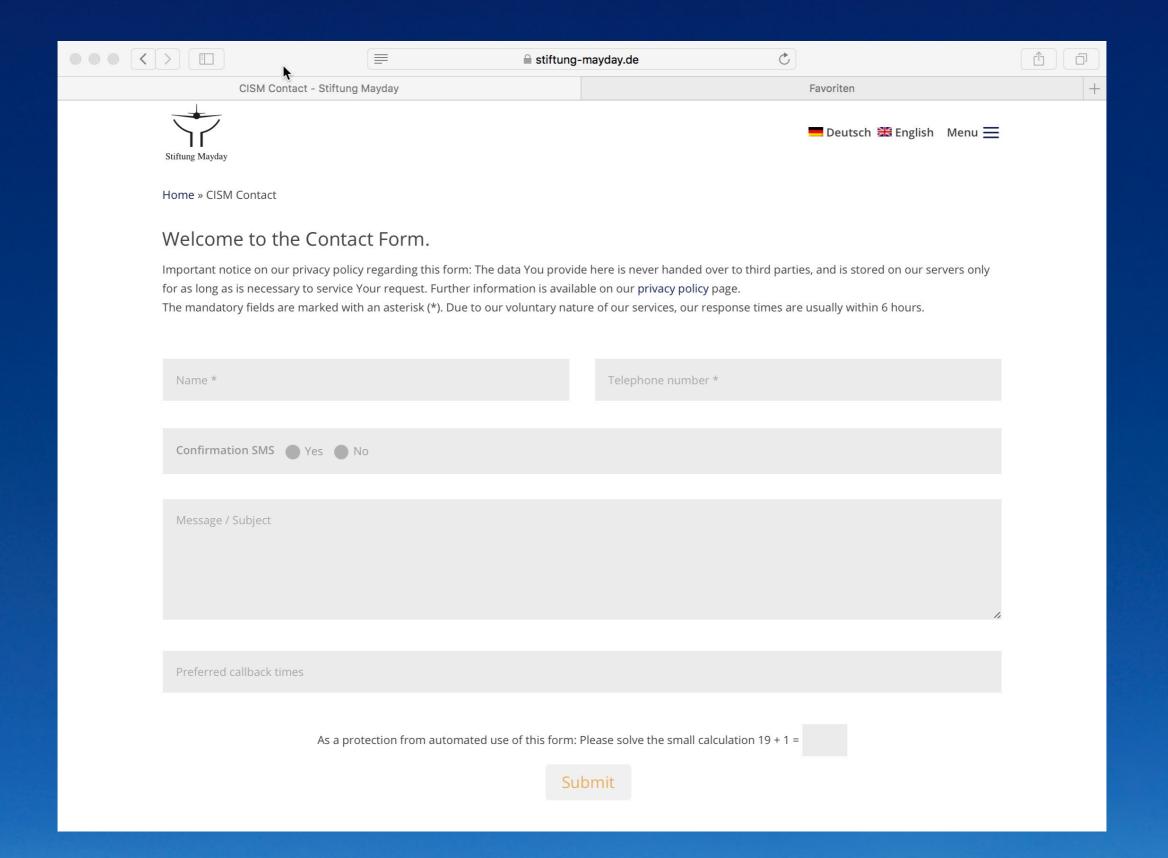
### International Critical Incident Stress Foundation (ICISF)

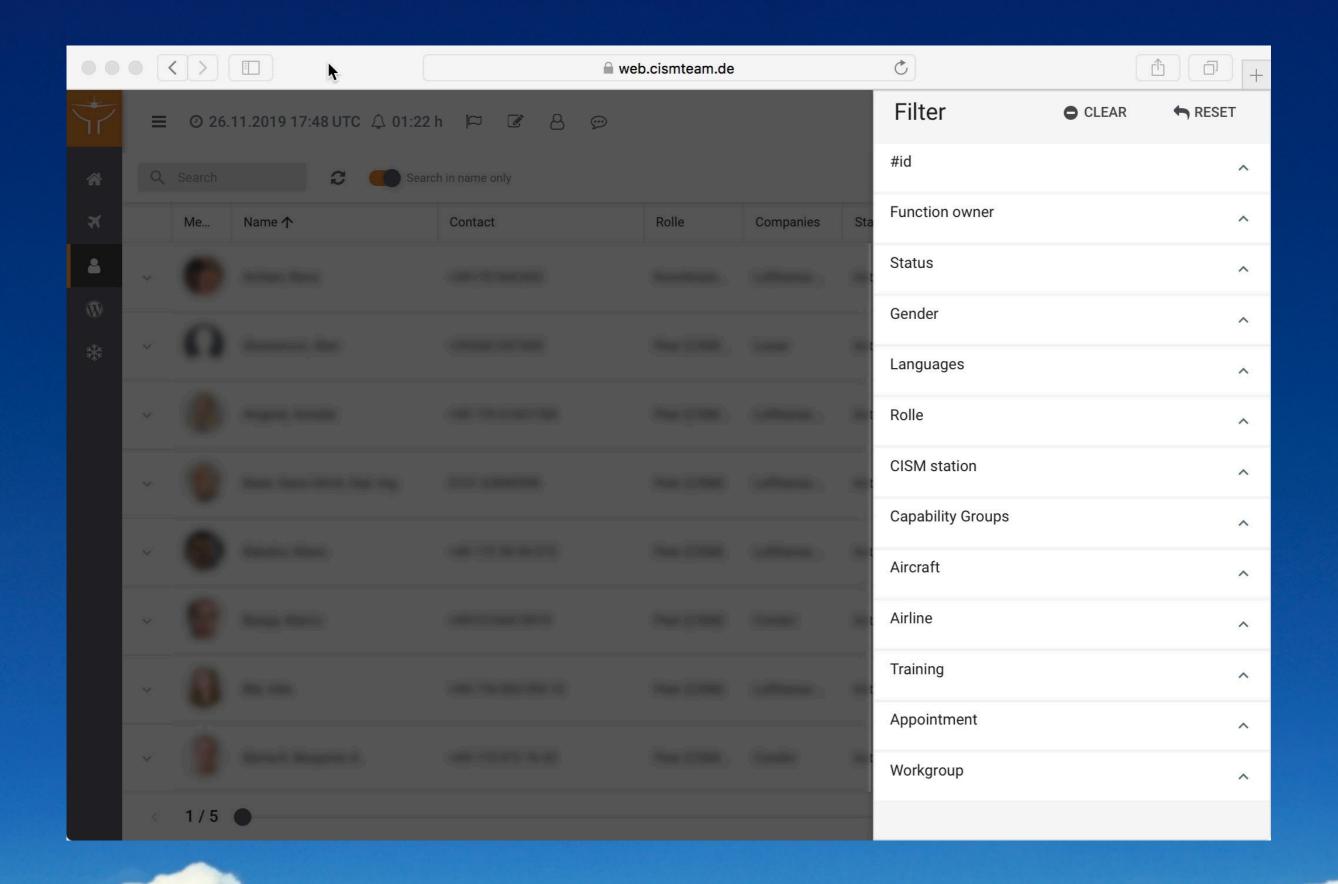


### Intervention Process

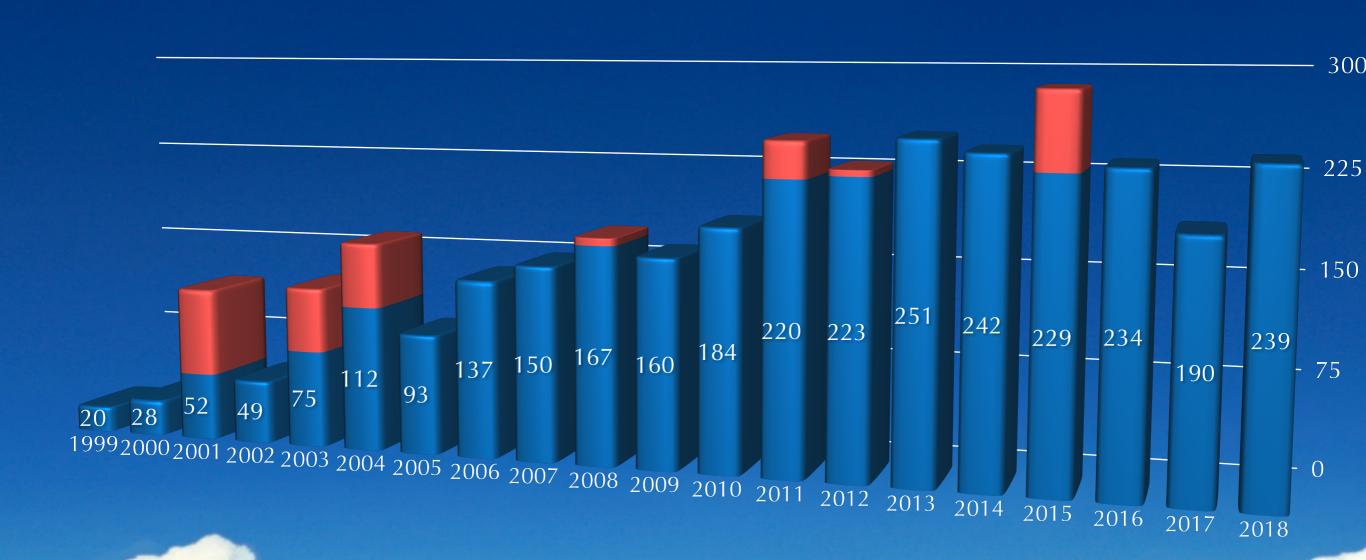








# Number of cases covered



## What happened 2018? (2017, 2016, 2015, 2014)

- **78% aviation related incidents** (76%, 83%, 81%, 84%)
  - 18% medical problems on board (16%, 14%, 10%, 13%)
  - 13% death on board (7%, 8%, 9%, 15%)
  - 8% smoke, fume and/or fire (17%, 14%, 6%, 10%)
  - 8% Layover (8%, before < 3%)
  - 8% unruly pax (4%, 7%, 6%, 5%)
  - 4% technical problems (4%, 5%, 3%, 7%)
  - 3% turbulence (3%, 8%, 5%, 6%)
  - <3% fear of flight (4%, 6%, 5%, 5%)
  - ....
- 22% private problems, very often license-threatening and/or related to the death of a next-of-kin (24%, 17%, 19%, 16%)

### Classification

	directly after the event	~ one week later	later (> 4 weeks and/or complex)
One Crew- member			
One Crew			
Several Crews			

### Cases

	directly after the event	~ one week later	later (> 4 weeks and/or complex)
One Crew- member	Critical		Wellbeing Substance abuse
One Crew	Incid		
Several Crews	Tsunami, Terror, Significant Accidents		

### Toolbox

	directly after the event	~ one week later	later (> 4 weeks and/or complex)
One Crew-	SAFER-R		Mayday Model
member	Family-CISM		Referral
One Crew	Defusing	Debriefing	Debriefing
	sCMB	sCMB	Referral
Several Crews	CMB, RITS strategic planning		strategic planning

### The CISM-Team

- 214 Peers
- 24 Coordinators
- 35 Mental Health Professionals
- 1 Clinical Director, 2 deputies
- Organisation- / Airline-representatives

### Languages available

- Afrikaans
- Arab
- Bulgarien
- Danish
- Dutch
- English
- French
- German
- Greek
- Hebrew
- Indonesian
- Italian

- Japanese
- Luxembourgian
- Macedonian
- Persian
- Polish
- Portuguese
- Russian
- Swedish
- Sign (language of gestures)
- Spanish
- Turkish





Austrian Z

**Eurowings** 











**azur**air



Aero-Dienst





**SunExpress** 

Ilitalia

**IBERIA** 



































Condor

**Lufthansa Cargo** 





DC + AVIATION



















AIRBUS

















Bundesministerium

des Innern













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# Thank you! Any questions?

### For any further questions

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Gerhard.Fahnenbruck@human-factor.biz

### Hans Rahmann

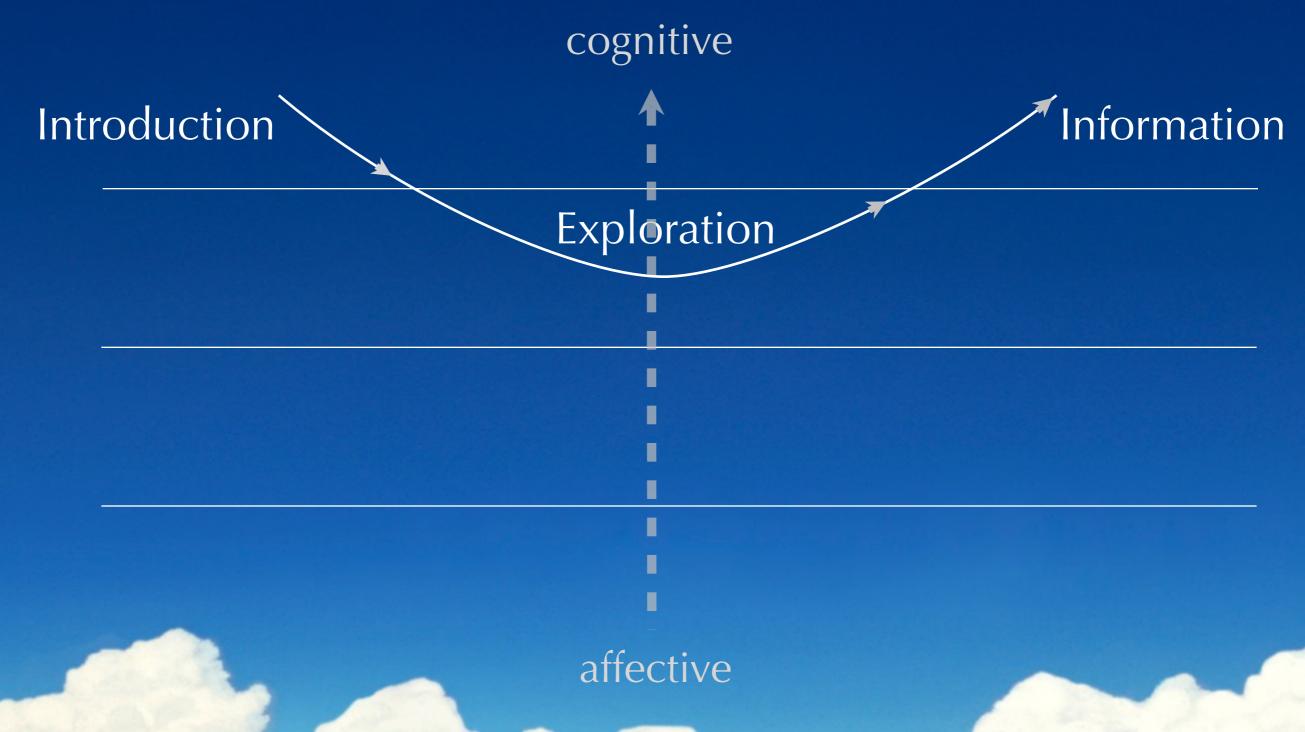
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D-60320 Frankfurt

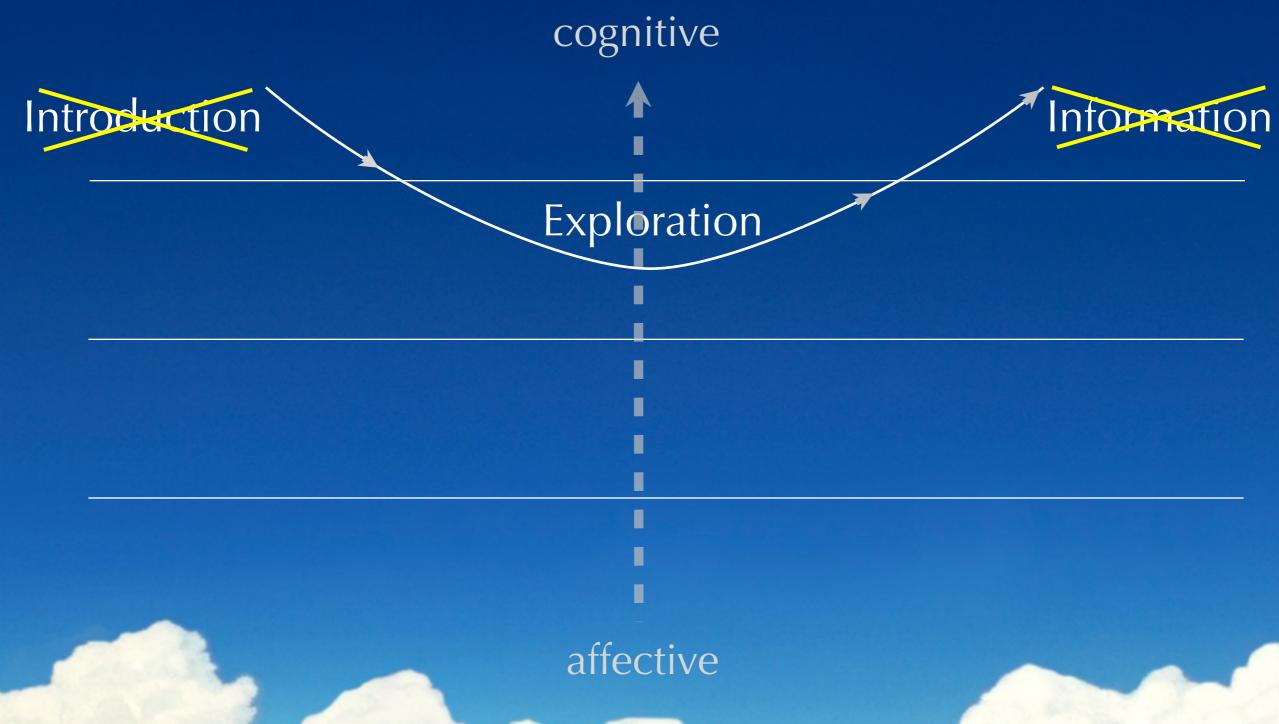
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HansRahmann@onlinehome.de

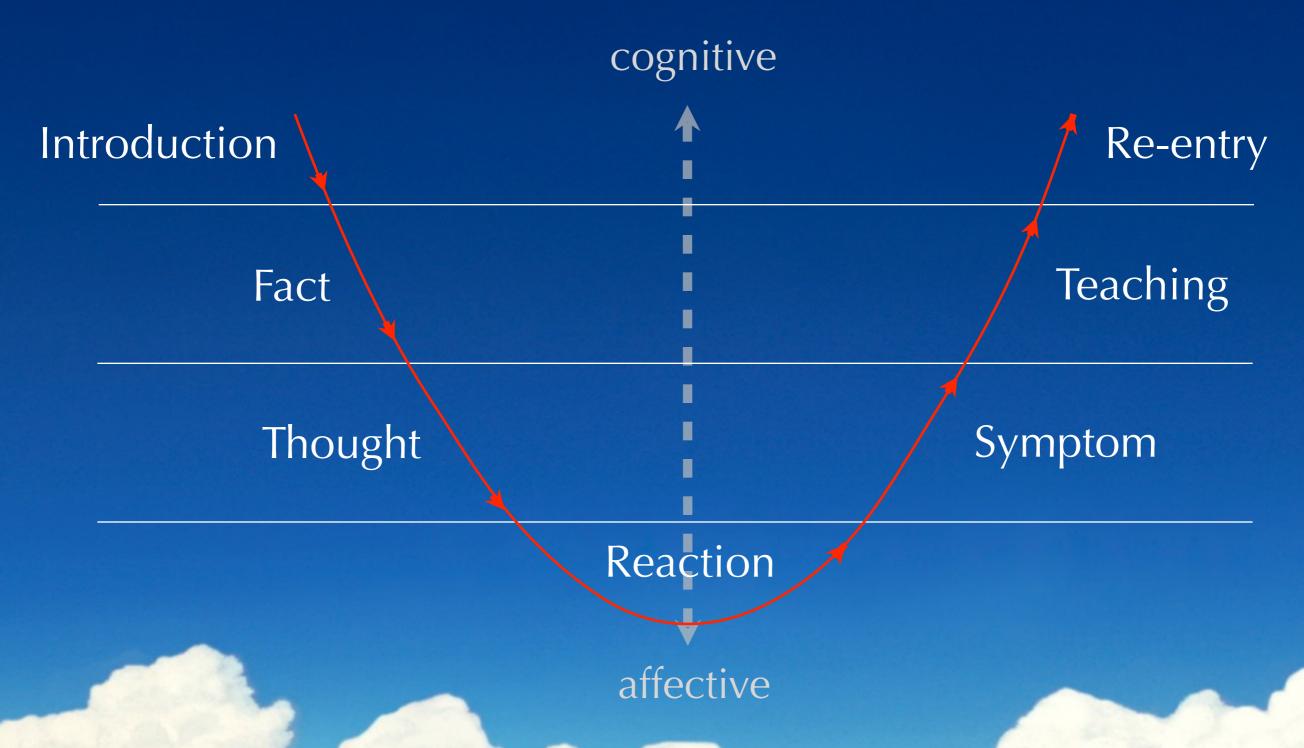
### Defusing



### Ops Debriefing



## CISM-Debriefing



## Mayday Model

- Make contact
- Understand the person's problem
- Look for resources and options
- Come to a decision
- Challenge the person to act

## Chronology 4U 9525

- March 24
  - Date of Accident begin of presence of peers at the bases
- March 26
  - Begin of presence of MHPs at the bases
- March 29
  - End of presence of MHPs at the bases
- April 3
  - End of presence of Peers at the bases
- April 7
  - End of acute crisis response

### Statistics

- Persons involved from Stiftung Mayday
  - 123 Peers
  - 15 Coordinators
  - 11 MHPs
  - 3 Clinical Directors
- Working days spent ~1200
- Persons directly supported ~4500

### Statistics

- Sick leave rates at Germanwings
  - day 1 and 2: ~50%
  - day 5: < 10%
  - day 10: < normal
- Germanwing's and Lufthansa's
   Management attributed the dramatic and positive reduction in sick leave rate by almost 100% to Stiftung Mayday's work