

European Regions Airline Association:

Our 'Top 5' Safety Concerns

Chris Mason,
Manager Policy & Technical (Safety & Security)



ERA members











Airlines 51

Airports 10

Manufacturers •

Suppliers 125

13



































































































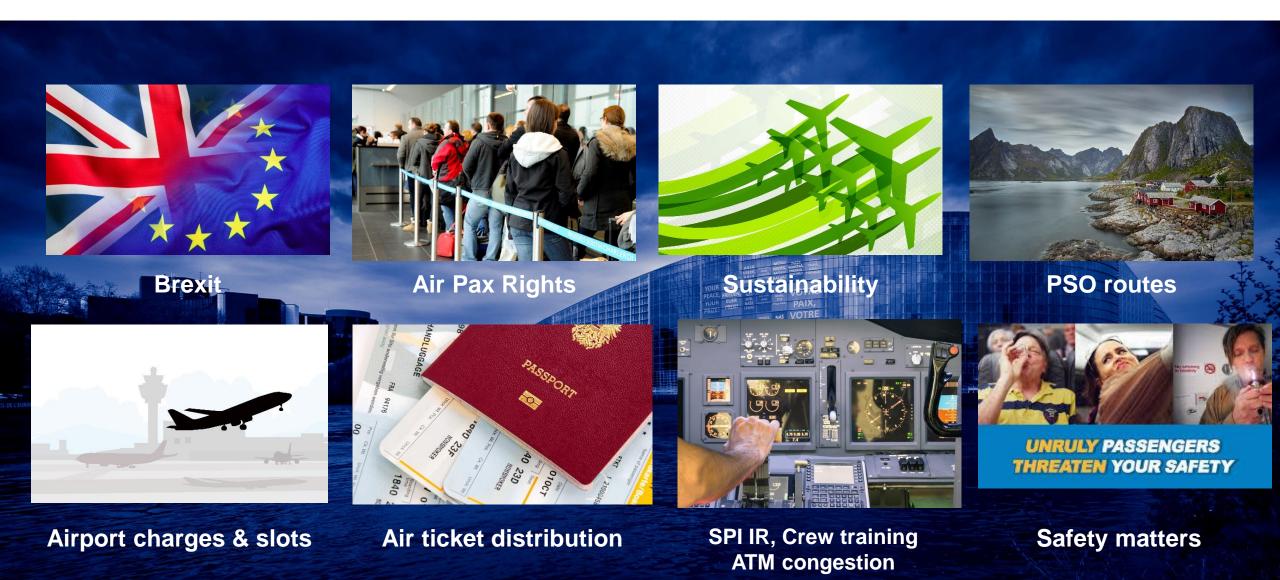






Advocacy priorities for EU action





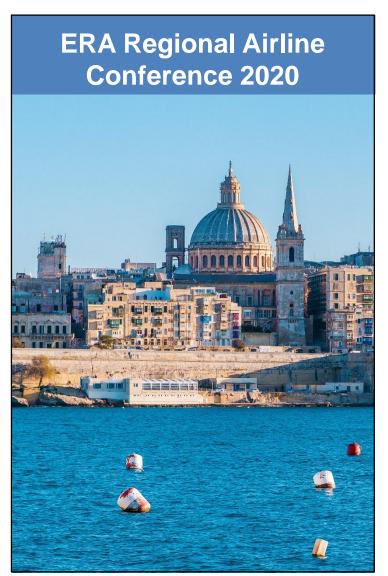
Opportunities:

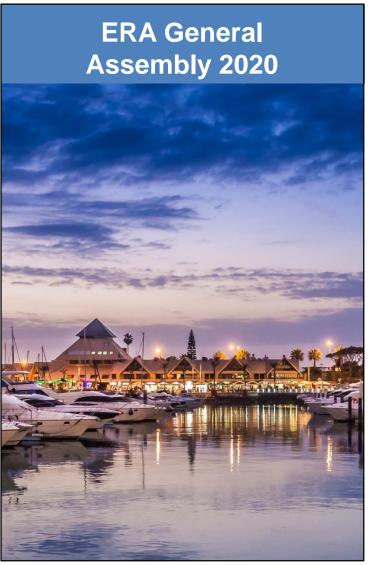
Networking & learning, industry cooperation



ERA work groups, workshops & events

- Operations
 Oct & Mar
- Air SafetyMar, Sep & Dec
- Industry Affairs
 Feb, Jun, Nov
- EP Sustainability
 Nov19
- CFO Workshop
 Feb
- Airline Summit
 July





Opportunities:

Learning, best practice sharing, publications

















'Flying Skills in the age of Automated Flight'





'Pilot Peer Support'





'Ground Handling - EASA Regulation'





'SAFA / SACA Inspections'

Air Safety Group



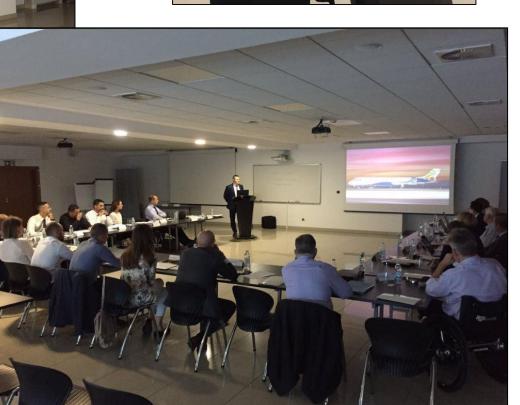
"Improve the safety of our members operations and to provide an environment for members to share and discuss their own safety experiences as well as learn about developments and trends in safety related issues"



Air Safety Group











Air Safety Group: Management

Chairman



Captain Jack Durcan ASL Airlines-Ireland

Co. Vice-Chairman



Bob van Riemsdijk KLM Cityhopper



Stuart McKie-Smith Vistair



Drones

Just Culture

Lasers

Collision

Peer Support

Runway Incursions

Avoidance

Cyber

UPRT

De-Icing

DISPAX

Safety Culture & Training

Bird Strikes

PRMs

Ground Handling

Emergency **Evacuations**

GPS Jamming

Fire & Smoke

Runway Excursions

Drugs & Alcohol

Weather

Security

ATC Interface

ERA Top 5 Safety Concerns



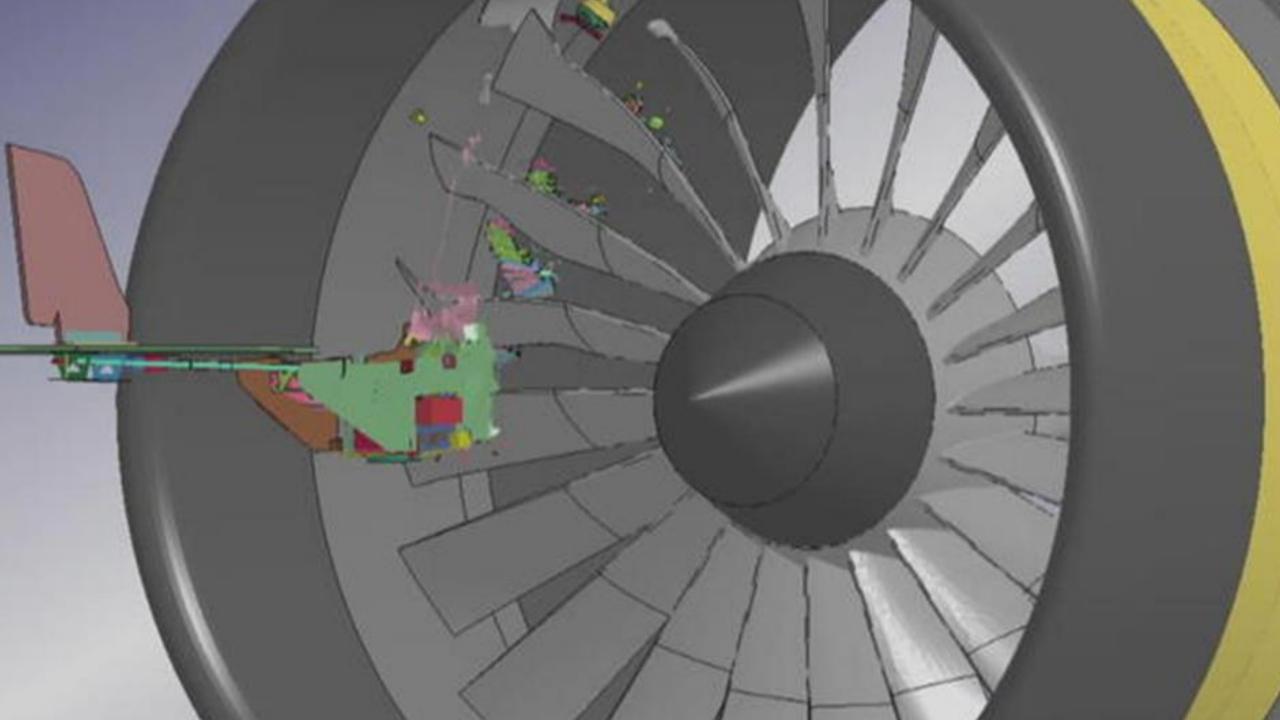
#1: Drones

















ERA Top 5 Safety Concerns



#1: Drones

#2: Approach & Landing Threats







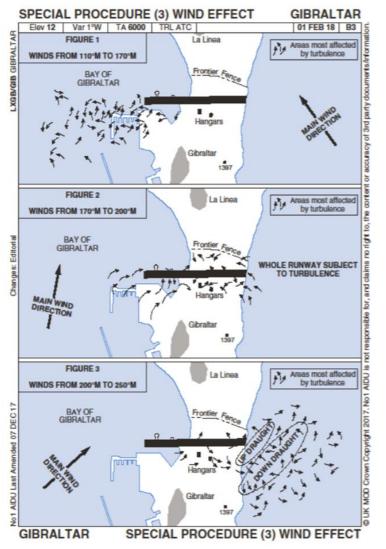






AD 2 - LXGB - 1 - 10 GIBRALTAR UK MIL AIP

26 APR 18



AIRAC 05/18













ERA Top 5 Safety Concerns



#1: Drones

#2: Approach & Landing Threats

#3: Pilot & ATC Communication











ERA Top 5 Safety Concerns



#1: Drones

#2: Approach & Landing Threats

#3: Pilot & ATC Communication

#4: Pushback & Chocking Procedures









Jumping Chocks: Example #2
Kenya Airways E190 x 2
9 February 2019
NBO / HKJK















ERA Top 5 Safety Concerns



#1: Drones

#2: Approach & Landing Threats

#3: Pilot & ATC Communication

#4: Pushback & Chocking Procedures

#5: Safety Culture







COMPANY INFORMATION AND SAFETY BULLETIN

Edition No.: 4



Safety Bulletins

The importance of aircraft instruments for the safety of flight can never be over-emphasized. The pitot-static and venturi instruments are vital in an aircraft, providing the flight crew with an accurate indication of an aircraft's height, velocity, attitude and direction essential for flight safety. These indication scan be compromised by improper aircraft ground servicing techniques carried out by personnel affecting pitot/static and venturi systems, sometimes days or weeks before the intended flight.

Date: 01 November 2013

Flight 301 was a flight chartered by Turkishmanaged Birgenair. On 6 February 1996, the Boeing 757-225 operating the route crashed shortly after take-off from Puerto Plata's Gregorio, Luperón International Airport, There were no survivors. The cause was a pitot tub

blocked by wasp r had been some til on any flights and

Aeroperú Flight 6 from Jorge Cháve Peru, to Comodo International Airpo

crashed in the ear killing all 70 peop to navigate the air plane's instrumen their true altitude, and it crashed she the instrument fail worker's failure to static ports neces instrument data to



ISSUE 24, Spring 2016



SAFETY BULLETIN

FORKLIFT SAFETY

SAFETY STANDARDS OF THE MONTH

OSHA

§1910,178(a)(2) "Power Ind Trucks"

Modification which affect operation sh by the oustor manufacture proval. Capamaintenance tags, or deca accordingly.



30 CFR 456. Speeds and

Countries of incrimment sh the equipmen Operating spe with condition grades, deara fic, and the typ

Operating a powered industrial truck (forklift) are used in many industries, primarily to move materials. When an accident occurs while operating a forkiff, the results tend to be very serious, involving both personal injury and property damage. Operating a forklift is not as simple as it looks. But with the proper training and a little experience. It's not an impossible skill to master. Unforturately, some operators take short cuts and ignore basic safety rules. GENERAL REGULATIONS INCLUDE:

Summit Air BULL ETY MESSAGE FROM CORPORATE SAFETY MESSAGE FROM MANAGING DIRECTOR I am glad to see the first issue of "Safety DIRECTOR Bulletin" of Summit Air. I request all col league of Summit Air to actively participate Dear Readers It is with great pleasure that I am announcin our campaign to make our operation safer ing that Corporate Safety Department has and as the Accountable Manager, I reiterate my commitment towards the fulfillment come up with quarterly "SAFETY BULLETIN". This has been made possible of safety commitment of Summit Air. with the help and enthusiasm of our safety -Manoj Karki staffs along with the help of other departments personnel. INSIDE As this is a joint effort of all, I humbly request all our staffs and well-wisher to - Synopsis help maintain the standard of this bulletin - Safety Activities by Summit Air with active participation and positive criti-- About Us Special thanks to Ms. Asmita Khanal and Mr. Summer weather hazards for aviation Durga Kumar Budhathoki for bringing out - A few pointers from the professionals this first issue of Summit Air's "Safety - Impact of fatigue and its solution -Capt. Binod Puri - Passengers safety information



snow cling to wings and cover runways, testing pilots' knowledge, patience, and judgment as they deal with anti-ice holdover times and TLR data.

The past couple of years have seen several changes to holdover times and a dramatically different way for calculating performance numbers With all the new rules and limitations

the goal is the same: ALWAYS make sure that frost, ice, or snow is not

The Flight Standards Manual Chapter 2. Limitations, and Chapter 3.A.5. Cold Weather Operations, also pro-vide deicing/anti-ice information.

This is the time to find any frost, ice. or snow on critical surfaces, which in clude the wings, horizontal stabilizer,

INSIDE...

- 1 Preparing for the Hazards of Winter Ops 2 Welcome to the Leading Edge e-Edition
- 3 Takeoff and Landing Report
- 4 Links to Great Smart Phone Websites for Flight Planning 5 Making Sense of NOTAMs
- 6 Aviation Safety Action Program Upate

vertical stabilizer, control surfaces and engine inlets. The CRJ50 does not have the benefit of slats on the leading edge and is particularly vulnerable to lower takeoff stall speeds

A Comair Central Air Safety

A touch check of the wing leading edge, forward upper surface, and rea upper surface must be done if the OAT is below 5°C, the wing fuel temperature is below 0°C, or atmospheric conditions have been conducive to frost formation.

Crews should pay close attention to snow or ice accumulation inside the cowls near the engine fan blades. Comair aircraft have suffered dam age from fan blades being frozen to the cowling. If unsure, pilots should ask Maintenance to make sure the fan blades spin freely prior to engine start.

Pilots should also ensure that there is N1 fan rotation prior to thrust lever advancement during starts to prevent engine damage.

Please see WINTER OPS page 2 +

ALERT TODAY LIVE TOMORROW







REPORT ALL
UNSAFE CONDITIONS
TO YOUR SUPERVISOR





WATCH OUT!



REPORT ALL HAZARDS

42% of major injuries to employees arise from slips and trips



ERA Top 5 Safety Concerns



#1: Drones

#2: Approach & Landing Threats

#3: Pilot & ATC Communication

#4: Pushback & Chocking Procedures

#5: Safety Culture















Thank you





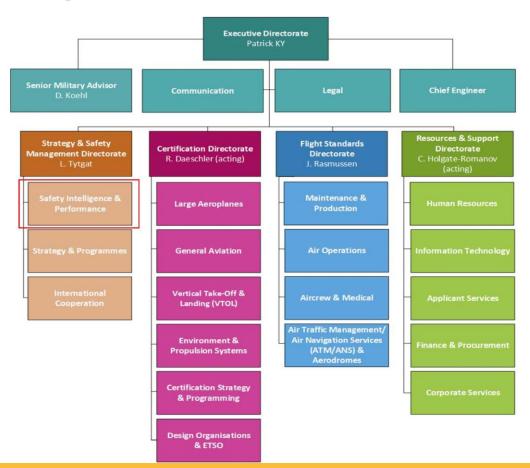


Top Safety Risks for Business Aviation

John Franklin
Safety Intelligence and Performance Dept

Your safety is our mission.

Safety Intelligence at EASA





Safety Intelligence and Performance Department (SM1)

Head of Department: Erick Ferrandez

Department Assistant

Raphaëlle Berthier

Safety Risk Management SM1.1 Nabil Ben Mami Safety Investigations SM1.2 Mario Colavita

Accident Investigations

Safety Promotion SM1.3 John Franklin Safety Data Management SM1.4 Geert Kinders

Safety Data Management

Safety Risk Portfolios Management

Alessandro Cometa Hannu Melaranta David Waller Raluca Negoescu Ourania Chatzialekou Álvaro Correia Neves Virpi Mikkonen

Confidential Safety Reporting

Safety Promotion

Michel Masson
Wendell Lynch
Antonio Gonzalez Gomez
Ross Inwood
Martina Talacchia
Estefania Moreno Martinez

Michael Spaetling
Cristina Ricote-Bucero
Nicola Balzano
Janusz Strzelczyk
Konrad Kolodziej
Geert De Rycke

Martin Bernandersson Yngvi Rafn Yngvason Aigars Krastins Jose-Luis Garcia Chico Michelle Low Florent Morel Rowan Powel Paris Vaiopoulos

Data4Safety Programme and FDM

Susanne Schramm Helder Mendes (also FDM expert) Occurrence Reporting

Apostolos Batategas Jenaro Iglesias Fernandez TBD

Leopold Viroles Guillaume Deleye Guillaume Aigoin

expertise



What We Do in Safety Intelligence?

Provide the "Safety Compass" that supports the European Aviation Safety Plan (EPAS)



Good Data is Needed for Good Analysis





Data Driven EPAS Decision Making

Collaboration Helps Answer Difficult Questions



Safety Risk Management





ASR Analysis from Accidents and Incidents





Key Risk Areas – Accident Outcomes



Aircraft Upset (Loss of Control)



Runway Excursion



Security



Runway Collision



Airborne Collision



Injuries/Damage

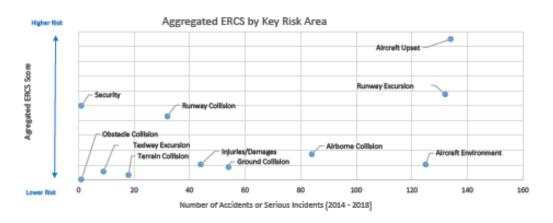


Aircraft Environment



Ground Collision

Figure 3 Number of CAT airline and air taxi accidents and serious incidents by key risk area, compared to aggregated risk, 2014-2018





Four Ways to Handle Safety Issues

- → Assess: Where we need to do a Safety Issue Assessment to understand more information
- → Mitigate: Where actions are underway or ongoing
- → Monitor: Where actions are complete or the risk is low and the Safety Issue is monitored

→ Candidate Safety Issues: Newly proposed issues for initial assessment and categorisation



BUCKET	SUB-BUCKET	ID ¹	TITLE	KEY RISK AREAS/ERCS
	ACTIVE	SI-0007	Approach Path Management	AU,RE,TC,OC
	ACTIVE	SI-0010	Inappropriate flight control inputs	AU,RE,INJ,TE,TC,OC
	ACTIVE	SI-0017	Incorrect Rotation at Take-off	RE,AU,TC,OC
	ACTIVE	SI-0003	Convective Weather (Turbulence, Hail, Lightning, ice)	AU,RE,INJ,TC,OC
	ACTIVE	SI-0035*	False or Disrupted ILS Signal Capture	RE,TC,OC
	QUEUED	SI-0034	Reliance on satellite navigation	112.1
ASSESS	QUEUED			RE,AC,TC,OC
	REFINE	SI-0029	Experience, Training and Competence of Flight Crew	ALL
Need for further	REFINE	SI-0004	Monitoring of Flight Parameters and Automation Modes	RE,AU,INJ,AC,TC,OC
analysis	REFINE	SI-0008	Handling of Technical Failures	ALL
(Analysis and Research	REFINE	SI-0031	Supporting Information to Front-line personnel	ALL
plan)	REFINE	SI-0021	Flight Planning and Preparation	ALL
	REFINE	SI-0020	Braking and Steering	RE,RC,AE,GC,TE
	REFINE	SI-0023	Aircraft maintenance	ALL
	REFINE	SI-0033	Fire and Smoke Effects	AE,INJ
	REFINE	SI-0050	Management of Repetitive Defects on Safety Critical Systems	AU,RE,AE
	REFINE	SI-0040	Impact of non-Safety regulations	ALL



#ASSESS/ACTIVE

BUCKET	SUB-BUCKET	ID ¹	TITLE	KEY RISK AREAS/ERCS
	ACTIVE	SI-0007	Approach Path Management	AU,RE,TC,OC
	ACTIVE			AU,RE,INJ,TE,TC,OC
	ACTIVE			RE,AU,TC,OC
	ACTIVE			AU,RE,INJ,TC,OC
	ACTIVE			RE,TC,OC
	QUEUED	SI-0034	Reliance on satellite navigation	RE,AC,TC,OC
ASSESS	QUEUED	SI-0037	Non-Precision Approaches	RE,AC,TC,OC
	REFINE	SI-0029	Experience, Training and Competence of Flight Crew	ALL
Need for further analysis (Analysis and Research plan)	REFINE	SI-0004	Monitoring of Flight Parameters and Automation Modes	RE,AU,INJ,AC,TC,OC
	REFINE	SI-0008	Handling of Technical Failures	ALL
	REFINE	SI-0031	Supporting Information to Front-line personnel	ALL
	REFINE	SI-0021	Flight Planning and Preparation	ALL
	REFINE	SI-0020	Braking and Steering	RE,RC,AE,GC,TE
	REFINE	SI-0023	Aircraft maintenance	ALL
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SRM Steps 3&4:

MITIGATE ¹	ACTIVE-1;3	SI-0015	Entry of Aircraft Performance Data	AU,RE,OC
	ACTIVE-1;2;3	SI-0041	Effectiveness of Safety Management	ALL
	ACTIVE-3	SI-0042	Emergency evacuation	INJ
Standing mitigations	ACTIVE-1;3	SI-0043	Deconfliction between IFR and VFR flights	AC
for implementation (EPAS and other planning)	ACTIVE-?	SI-0044	Volume and quality of the information in NOTAMs	ALL
	ACTIVE-1;3	SI-0001	Icing in Flight	AU
	ACTIVE-2;3	SI-0045	Bird/Wildlife Strikes	AU,INJ,AE
ACTIVE = 1 - BIS, 2 -	?	SI-0046	Laser Illumination	TC,AU,RE,INJ,TE,SEC
EPAS, 3 – SP, or 4 – other actions ongoing	ACTIVE-2	SI-0014	Alignment with wrong runway	TC,OC,RE,RC
	?	SI-0018	Clear Air Turbulence (CAT) and Mountain Waves	INJ,AU

The link to the BIS list, status and documents:

https://imf.easa.europa.eu/case/sfprg/Integratedprogramming/Forms/BIS.aspx





MONITOR

Mitigations implementation, monitoring of effectiveness

SPECIFIC (SPIs or other targeted monitoring)/ PASSIVE (5 years events monitoring)

SPECIFIC	SI-0039	Fatigue (FTL)	ALL
PASSIVE-2	SI-0002	Icing on Ground	RE,AU,TC,OC
PASSIVE	SI-0047	Disruptive Passengers	SEC,INJ
PASSIVE	SI-0011	Fuel Contamination and Quality	AU,TC,OC
PASSIVE	<u>SI-0025</u>	Fuel Management	AU,TC,OC
PASSIVE	SI-0019	Handling and Execution of Go-Arounds	RE,AU,TC,OC
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0048</u>	Explosive door opening	INJ
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0009</u>	Crew Resource Management	ALL
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0049</u>	Flight Crew Incapacitation	ALL
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0005</u>	State of wellbeing and fit for duties	ALL
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0006</u>	Runway Surface Condition	RE,AU,TC,OC
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0028</u>	Excessive Speed in Manoeuvring Area	TE,GC
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0012</u>	Wake Vortex	RE,AU,INJ,TC,OC
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0024</u>	Windshear	RE,AU,INJ,TC,OC
<u>PASSIVE</u>	<u>SI-0027</u>	Carriage and transport of Lithium Batteries	AE,INJ





ANOTHER	ATM CAG	SI-0030	ACAS RA Not Followed	AC
	NoA?	SI-0032*	Mass diversions	TC, AU
PORTFOLIO	ADM CAG	SI-0026	Baggage and Cargo loading	AU,RE,INJ,AE,GC,TC,OC
IN LEAD	ATM CAG	SI-0036	Airborne Separation with RPAS	AC,INJ
IIV LLAD	ATM CAG	SI-0038	Deviations from charts convention	TC,OC
Safety Issues relevant for the CAT A SRP, however treated, followed up at another				
Portfolio/NoA				



#ANOTHER PORTFOLIO IN LEAD

CANDIDATE

Preliminary assessment on the safety issue pending

NA	C-1	Encoding of RNP APP in FMS	TBD
NA	C-2	Safety education of air passengers	TBD
NA	C-3	Congestion/interference of the Electromagnetic Spectrum	TBD
NA	C-4	Reliability of the new engine generation	TBD





What Concerns You Day to Day

→ Do these Safety Issues match your concerns?

→ Is there anything missing?

→ Discuss......





Questions?

easa.europa.eu/connect



















EVAIR for EBAA Safety Summit

Occurrence analysis 2014-2018

Ms Dragica Stankovic EVAIR Function Manager



General Statistics

Comparison EBAA Non-EBAA



Classification: TLP: Green



EVAIR 2014-2018

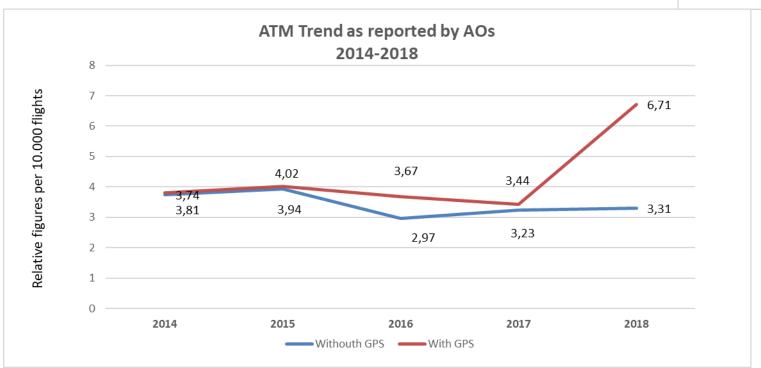
More than 29000 ATM AOs and ANSPs reports

Data providers:

- More than 400 commercial, business and states carriers
- All European ANSPs
- ANSPs neighbouring with ECAC airspace (North Africa, Middle East, Russian Federation)





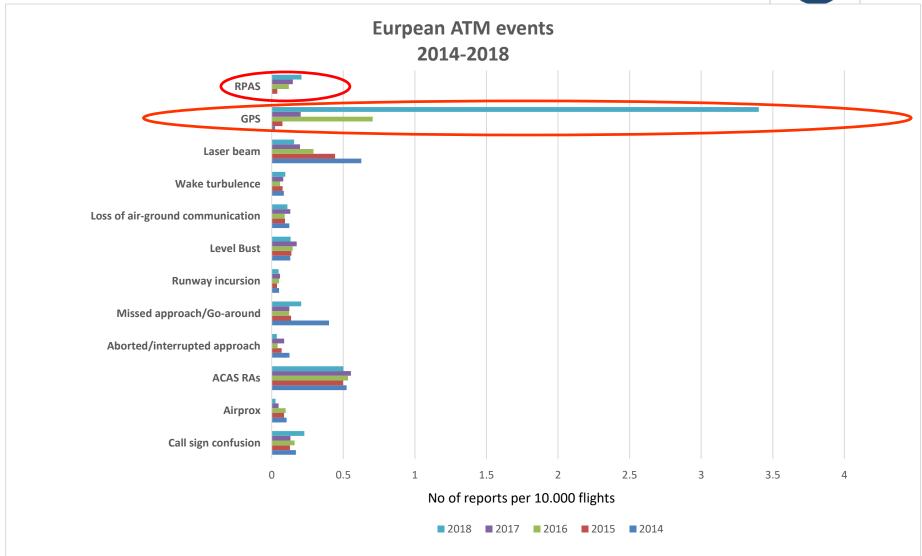


EBAA members reporting to EVAIR make 1% of the data

In 2018 GPS made 53% of EVAIR AOs ATM reports

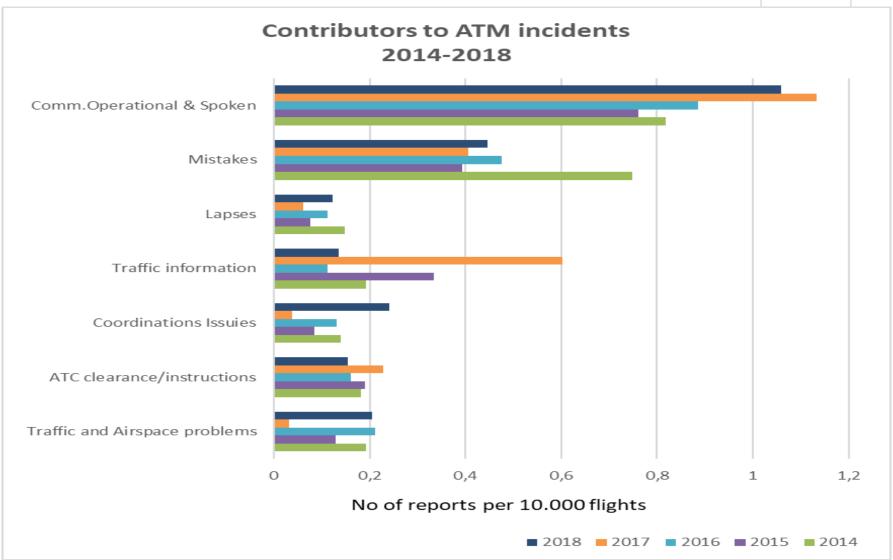














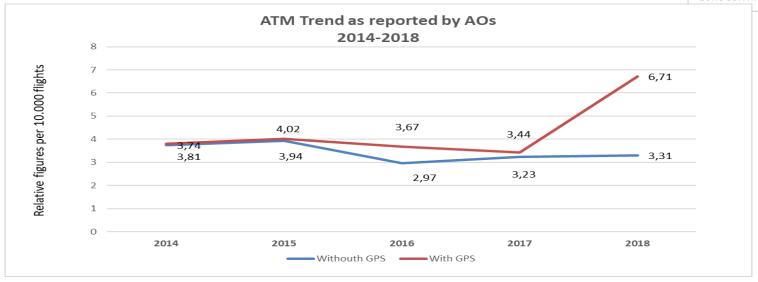


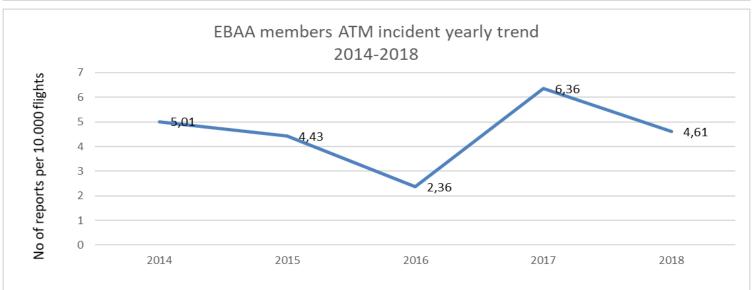
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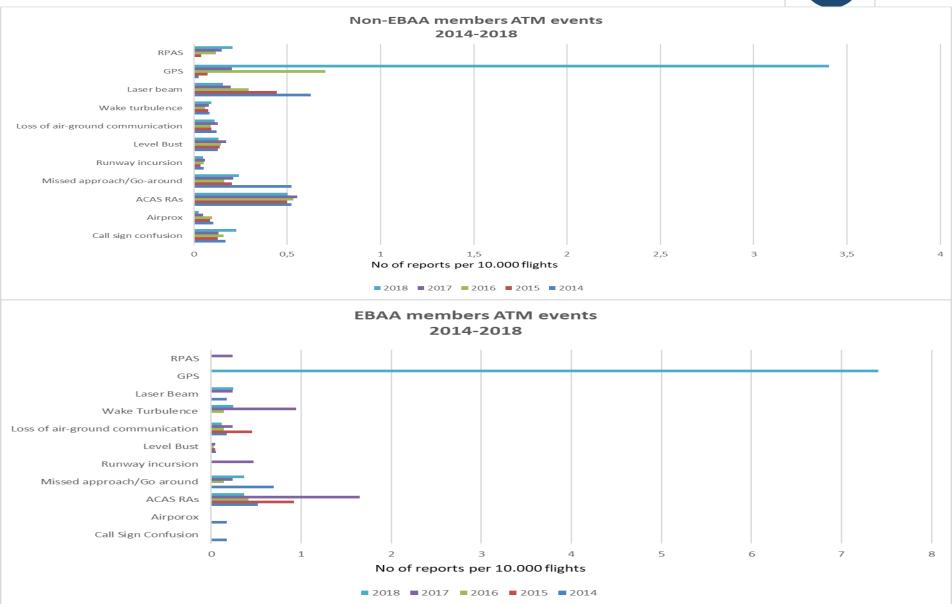




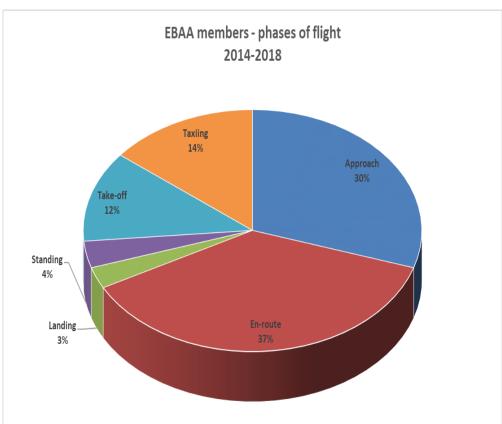


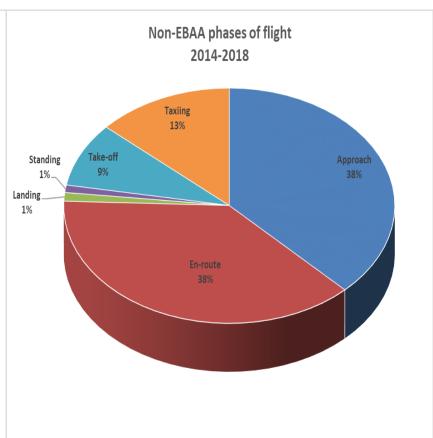




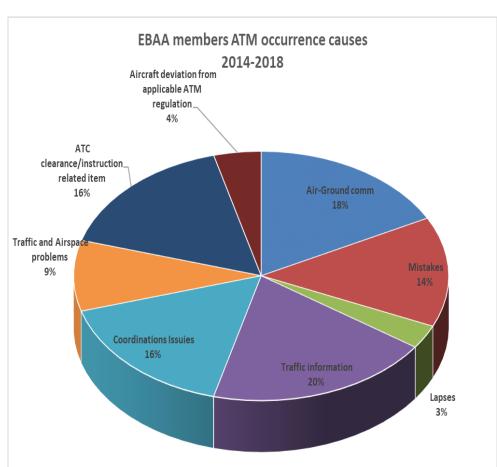


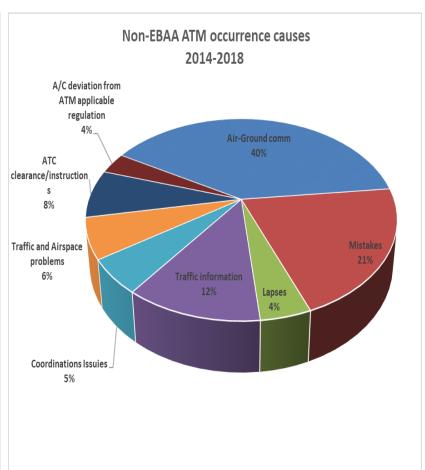






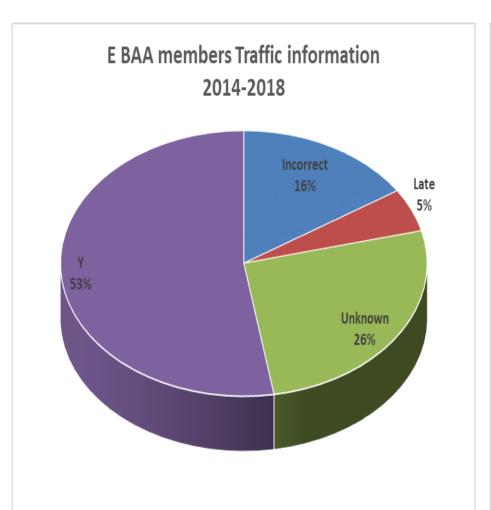


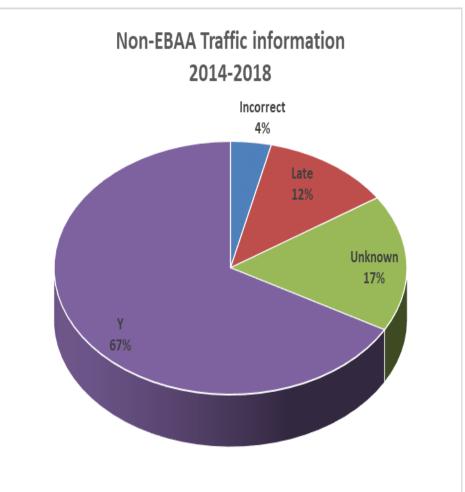






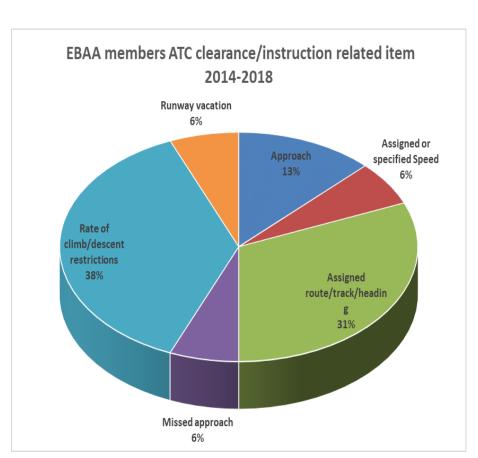


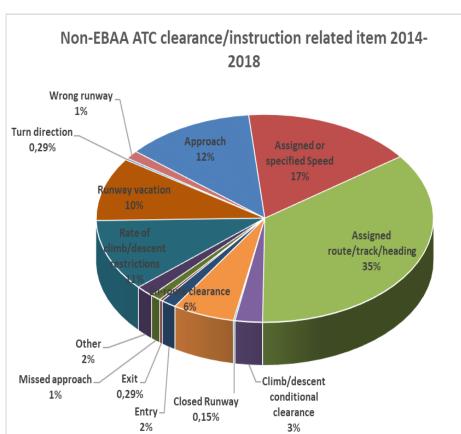






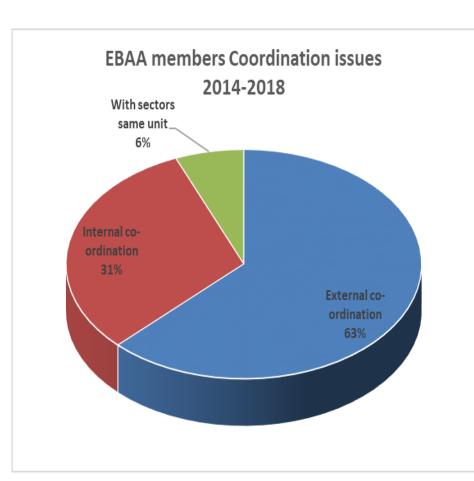


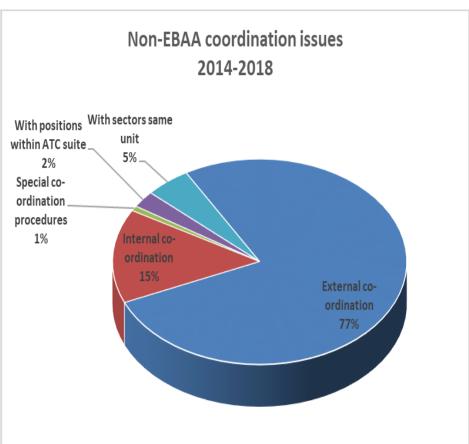














To join EVAIR sent your message to:

<u>Dragica.stankovic@eurocontrol.int</u> <u>evair@eurocontrol.int</u>

https://www.eurocontrol.int/service/eurocontrolvoluntary-atm-incident-reporting

